## 60 Understanding Cultural Proficiency

## Table 4.2 The Conceptual Framework for Culturally Proficient Practices

## The Five Essential Elements of Cultural Competence

*Serve as standards for personal, professional values and behaviors, as well as organizational policies and practices:* 

- Assessing cultural knowledge
- Valuing diversity
- · Managing the dynamics of difference
- Adapting to diversity
- Institutionalizing cultural knowledge

The Cultural Proficiency Continuum portrays people and organizations who possess the knowledge, skills, and moral bearing to distinguish among healthy and unhealthy practices as represented by different worldviews: Trorms

